Redistricting Draft Maps

Dr. Jeff Tilton, Senior Consultant
National Demographics Corporation

January 12, 2022
# Redistricting Process

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Step</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Census Data Releases** | • Census Bureau releases official 2020 Census population data – Aug. 12  
                           • California’s official ‘prisoner-adjusted’ 2020 redistricting data – Sept. 21, 27 |
| **Public Hearing**       | • Educate, solicit input on the communities in the Trustee Areas            |
| September 15, 2021       |                                                                             |
| **Public Hearing**       | • Educate, solicit input on the communities in the Trustee Areas            |
| October 27, 2021         |                                                                             |
| **Public Hearing**       | • Discuss, revise draft map(s), if necessary                               |
| December 8, 2021         |                                                                             |
| **Public Hearing**       | • Discuss, determine final map                                              |
| January 12, 2022         | • Discuss, determine election sequencing, if necessary                      |
| **Legal Deadline**       | • First election using new areas will be November 2022                     |
| February 28, 2022        |                                                                             |

Dates/times subject to change
Redistricting Rules and Goals

Federal Laws
- Equal Population
- Federal Voting Rights Act
- No Racial Gerrymandering

Statutory Criteria
- Topography
- Geography
- Cohesiveness, contiguity, integrity, and compactness of territory
- Community of interest of the trustee areas

Other Traditional Redistricting Principles
- Preserving political subdivisions
- Minimize voters shifted to different election years
- Respect voters’ choices / continuity in office
- Future population growth
- Preserving the core of existing districts
### 2020 Census

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020 Census</td>
<td>53,847</td>
<td>54,883</td>
<td>58,034</td>
<td>56,529</td>
<td>57,008</td>
<td>57,954</td>
<td>59,972</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difference</td>
<td>-3,043</td>
<td>-2,007</td>
<td>1,144</td>
<td>-361</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>1,064</td>
<td>3,082</td>
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<tr>
<td>Difference %</td>
<td>-5.35%</td>
<td>-3.53%</td>
<td>2.01%</td>
<td>-0.63%</td>
<td>0.21%</td>
<td>1.87%</td>
<td>5.42%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ideal: 56,890 | Deviation: 10.77%

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<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>68.46%</td>
<td>74.32%</td>
<td>58.14%</td>
<td>58.98%</td>
<td>58.51%</td>
<td>45.48%</td>
<td>33.91%</td>
<td>56.45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH White</td>
<td>9.70%</td>
<td>7.07%</td>
<td>11.75%</td>
<td>19.57%</td>
<td>22.25%</td>
<td>31.22%</td>
<td>46.79%</td>
<td>21.55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Black</td>
<td>12.44%</td>
<td>5.12%</td>
<td>7.28%</td>
<td>6.91%</td>
<td>9.67%</td>
<td>7.59%</td>
<td>6.17%</td>
<td>7.85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Asian</td>
<td>6.68%</td>
<td>11.52%</td>
<td>20.57%</td>
<td>11.37%</td>
<td>6.13%</td>
<td>11.70%</td>
<td>9.74%</td>
<td>11.15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CVAP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>59.62%</td>
<td>66.19%</td>
<td>46.11%</td>
<td>49.14%</td>
<td>45.59%</td>
<td>37.75%</td>
<td>25.63%</td>
<td>44.81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH White</td>
<td>15.72%</td>
<td>12.38%</td>
<td>21.56%</td>
<td>31.20%</td>
<td>33.96%</td>
<td>44.56%</td>
<td>58.14%</td>
<td>33.97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Black</td>
<td>16.85%</td>
<td>5.88%</td>
<td>8.61%</td>
<td>8.79%</td>
<td>13.21%</td>
<td>5.92%</td>
<td>6.83%</td>
<td>9.25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Asian</td>
<td>6.58%</td>
<td>14.30%</td>
<td>22.59%</td>
<td>9.22%</td>
<td>5.98%</td>
<td>9.99%</td>
<td>8.23%</td>
<td>10.60%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

January 12, 2022
The Draft Maps
Deviation: 5.69%
Pairs no Trustees
NDC 102

Fresno USD Redistricting 2021

Deviation: 7.91%
Pairs no Trustees

Map layers:
- NDC 102
- Railroad
- Streets
- Water Area
- High Sch. Zones
- Currents

National Demographics Corporation
December 25, 2021
Deviation: 7.91%
Pairs no Trustees
Una Nueva California

Fresno USD
Redistricting 2021

Deviation: 1.25%
Pairs no Trustees

Map layers:
- UNC
- Railroad
- Streets
- Landmark Point
- Currents

National Demographics Corporation
December 29, 2021
Angeles de la Vivienda

Fresno USD
Redistricting 2021
Angeles de la Vivienda Map

Deviation: 2.04%
Pairs no Trustees
Malakai

Fresno USD Redistricting 2021 Malakai Map

Deviation: 2.23%
Pairs Trustees in Trustee Area 1
Discussion/Action